There are two important rules to keep in mind when utilizing APA style:

1. Each entry on the References page should correspond to at least one parenthetical, or in-text, citation.
2. Parenthetical citations should be included for clarity and accuracy.

**Parenthetical (In-text) Citations**

APA uses the author-date method of citation. The last name of the author and the date of publication are inserted in the text. When referencing or summarizing a source, provide the author and year. When quoting or summarizing a particular passage, include the specific page or paragraph number as well.

**Work by one author**

In one developmental study (Smith, 1990), children learned...

OR

In the study by Smith (1990), school children...

OR

In 1990, Smith’s study of primary school children...

**Works by multiple authors**

When a work has two authors cite both names every time. When a work has more than three authors cite using the first author’s last name and “et al.”

Masserton et al. (1989) state that...

OR

**Multiple works by same author**

Sanchez (2018a)
Sanchez (2018b)
Works by no identified author

The site seemed to indicate support for homeopathic drugs ("Medical Miracles," 2009).

Use quotation marks around the title of an article, chapter, or web page. Italicize the title of a periodical, book, procshure or report.

**Multiple works in same parenthetical citation**

Several studies (Jones & Powell, 1993; Peterson, 1995; Smith 1990) state that...

Put authors in order they appear in reference list (alphabetically) with semicolons in between.

**Specific parts of a source**

The painting was assumed to be by Fo, but analysis showed it to be a forgery (Murphy, 1999, p. 85)

If a source has no page numbers, cite a paragraph number. It is also appropriate to cite a specific chapter, table, or slide).

**References**

**Book**

last name, first initial., & last name, first initial. (pub date). title. publisher.


**eBook**

last name, first initial. (pub date). title. publisher.


permanent url.

https://muhlenberg.on.worldcat.org/oclc/593239903

**Chapter of a book**

last name, first initial. (pub date). chapter title. editor first initial last name, book title (chapter pages). publisher.


**Entry in a reference work with no author**


Works by no identified author

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References

**Book**


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**Chapter of a book**


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**Newspaper article**


**Book review**


**Data set**


**Television episode**


**Webpage**